























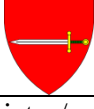



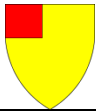

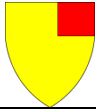


























Yehuda's Guide to Commonly Confused Heraldic Terms

Term	Line of Division Per X	Ordinary A X	Location	Arrangement In X	Orientation X-wise
Fess – horizontal	Per fess 	A fess 	N/A	In fess 	Fesswise 
Pale – vertical	Per pale 	A pale 	NA	In pale 	Palewise 
Bend – diagonal	Per bend 	A bend 	N/A	In bend 	Bendwise 
Bend sinister – diagonal	Per bend sinister 	A bend sinister 	N/A	In bend sinister 	Bendwise sinister 
Chief – top	N/A	A chief 	In chief 	N/A	To chief 
Base – bottom	N/A	A base 	In base 	N/A	To base/Inverted 
Dexter	N/A	A tierce 	In dexter (rare) 	N/A	To dexter 
Sinister	N/A	A tierce sinister 	In sinister (rare) 	N/A	To sinister/reversed 

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Term	Line of Division Per X	Ordinary A X	Location	Arrangement In X	Orientation X-wise
Canton	N/A	A canton 	In canton 	N/A	N/A
Canton sinister	N/A	A canton sinister 	In canton sinister 	N/A	N/A
Cross	Quarterly 	A cross 	N/A	In Cross 	In cross 
Saltire	Per saltire 	A saltire 	N/A	In saltire 	In saltire 
Chevron	Per chevron 	A chevron 	N/A	One and two 	In chevron 
Chevron inverted	Per chevron inverted 	A chevron inverted 	N/A	Two and one 	In chevron inverted 
Pall	Per pall 	A pall 	N/A	In pall 	In pall 
Pall inverted	Per pall inverted 	A pall inverted 	N/A	In pall inverted 	In pall inverted 